

**Status of School Education in India: An Analysis Based on NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round**  
(Household Social Consumption: Education, July 2017 to June 2018)

**TABLES**

**Arun C Mehta**

**Formerly Professor & Head of EMIS Department**  
*National Institute of Educational Planning & Administration, New Delhi*  
**Email: [acmehta100@gmail.com](mailto:acmehta100@gmail.com)**

**Table 1: Gross Attendance Ratio at Different Levels of Education**  
**All India, July 2017 to June 2018**

Education Level	GAR, Rural			Gross Enrolment Ratio, 2017-18		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Primary, Grades I-V/6-10 Years	101.7	99.9	100.9	<b>Not Available</b>		
Upper Primary, Grades VI-VIII/11-13 years	94.8	94.2	94.5			
Elementary, Grades I-VIII/6-13 Years	99.2	97.8	98.6			
Secondary, IX-X/14-15 Years	85.2	82.3	83.9			
Higher Secondary, XI-XII/16-17 Years	66.4	61.1	64			
Post-Higher Secondary, 18-23 Years (Higher Education)	20.7	15.6	18.3			
Education Level	GAR, Urban			Gross Enrolment Ratio, 2017-18		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Primary, Grades I-V/6-10 Years	102.4	102	102.2	<b>Not Available</b>		
Upper Primary, Grades VI-VIII/11-13 years	94.3	93.8	94.0			
Elementary, Grades I-VIII/6-13 Years	99.4	98.8	99.1			
Secondary, IX-X/14-15 Years	93.8	93.7	93.7			
Higher Secondary, XI-XII/16-17 Years	80.2	79.2	79.7			
Post-Higher Secondary, 18-23 Years (Higher Education)	34.1	32.5	33.4			
Education Level	GAR, All Areas			Gross Enrolment Ratio, 2017-18		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Primary, Grades I-V/6-10 Years	101.9	100.4	101.2	102.58	103.03	102.79
Upper Primary, Grades VI-VIII/11-13 years	94.7	94.1	94.4	87.29	89.34	88.27
Elementary, Grades I-VIII/6-13 Years	99.3	98.0	98.7	96.71	97.78	97.22
Secondary, IX-X/14-15 Years	87.4	85.1	86.4	76.67	76.23	76.47
Higher Secondary, XI-XII/16-17 Years	70.3	65.9	68.3	47.95	48.32	48.13
Post-Higher Secondary, 18-23 Years (Higher Education)	24.7	20.7	22.8	26.3	25.4	25.8

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India & UDISE 2017-18

**Table 2: Gross Attendance Ratio at Different Levels of Education: State-specific  
July 2017 to June 2018**

State	Level of education					
	Primary	Upper Primary/	Elementary	Secondary	Higher Secondary	Post Higher Secondary
Andhra Pradesh	99.3	81.9	92.2	114.1	73.0	26.1
Assam	103.6	104.7	104.0	86.6	56.0	16.5
Bihar	97.2	98.4	97.6	82.0	65.7	16.2
Chhattisgarh	102.4	100.4	101.6	90.3	66.9	16.2
Delhi	100.2	90.6	96.8	93.6	86.2	29.6
Gujarat	106.0	89.1	99.1	88.3	59.2	15.3
Haryana	106.3	93.8	101.3	96.7	70.3	25.2
Himachal Pradesh	99.3	92.1	96.1	100.9	110.0	34.1
Jammu & Kashmir	101.9	96.9	100.2	115.7	77.0	33.1
Jharkhand	112.4	91.4	105.3	90.0	51.3	16.8
Karnataka	104.4	90.1	99.3	92.3	73.4	21.7
Kerala	103.6	97.2	100.9	97.3	99.9	37.6
Madhya Pradesh	95.3	97.5	96.1	83.9	59.9	17.3
Maharashtra	101.1	96.5	99.5	104.0	74.3	29.3
Odisha	103.4	91.3	98.8	87.2	53.4	14.5
Punjab	101.5	94.9	99.1	95.4	79.4	22.8
Rajasthan	110.5	87.0	101.6	82.4	70.1	28.9
Tamil Nadu	103.2	96.4	100.4	89.8	91.9	35.4
Telangana	92.8	106.1	97.7	109.0	96.8	28.9
Uttarakhand	99.8	111.6	104.0	80.7	98.7	32.8
Uttar Pradesh	98.9	88.8	95.4	64.0	60.4	20.8
West Bengal	101.6	105.2	103.0	92.4	59.3	18.7
<b>All India</b>	<b>101.2</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>98.7</b>	<b>86.4</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>22.8</b>

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 3: Net Attendance Ratio at Different Levels of Education:  
All India, July 2017 to June 2018**

Education Level	NAR, Rural			Net Enrolment Ratio, 2017-18		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Primary, Grades I-V/6-10 Years	86.6	84.8	85.8	Not Available		
Upper Primary, Grades VI-VIII/11-13 years	72.1	70.7	71.5			
Elementary, Grades I-VIII/6-13 Years	89.8	87.6	88.8			
Secondary, IX-X/14-15 Years	56.6	55.2	56.0			
Higher Secondary, XI-XII/16-17 Years	40.3	39.2	39.8			
Post-Higher Secondary, 18-23 Years (Higher Education)	17.7	13.2	15.6			
Education Level	NAR, Urban			Net Enrolment Ratio, 2017-18		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Primary, Grades I-V/6-10 Years	87.7	86.2	87.0	Not Available		
Upper Primary, Grades VI-VIII/11-13 years	73.5	75.0	74.2			
Elementary, Grades I-VIII/6-13 Years	90.2	88.7	89.6			
Secondary, IX-X/14-15 Years	61.5	63.7	62.5			
Higher Secondary, XI-XII/16-17 Years	53.1	52.3	52.8			
Post-Higher Secondary, 18-23 Years (Higher Education)	29.1	27.6	28.3			
Education Level	NAR, All Areas			Net Enrolment Ratio, 2017-18		
	Male	Female	Person	Male	Female	Person
Primary, Grades I-V/6-10 Years	86.8	85.1	86.1	89.73	90.41	90.05
Upper Primary, Grades VI-VIII/11-13 years	72.5	71.8	72.2	69.67	71.44	70.52
Elementary, Grades I-VIII/6-13 Years	89.9	87.9	89.0	88.47	89.61	89.02
Secondary, IX-X/14-15 Years	57.9	57.3	57.6	50.15	50.31	50.23
Higher Secondary, XI-XII/16-17 Years	43.9	42.7	43.4	27.53	28.03	27.77
Post-Higher Secondary, 18-23 Years (Higher Education)	21.1	17.6	19.4	Not Available		

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India & UDISE 2017-18

**Table 4: State-specific Net Attendance Ratio at Different Levels of Education  
July 2017 to June 2018**

State	Level of Education					
	Primary	Upper Primary/	Elementary	Secondary	Higher Secondary	Post Higher Secondary
Andhra Pradesh	86.5	64.6	84.5	70.7	51.8	22.4
Assam	88.8	77.0	93.0	57.3	36.8	15.2
Bihar	81.9	70.3	87.8	54.2	35.7	13.2
Chhattisgarh	91.6	82.1	93.5	64.9	46.6	13.1
Delhi	89.8	73.1	87.3	62.4	54.0	23.4
Gujarat	93.7	77.6	91.0	62.9	40.6	13.7
Haryana	89.9	77.2	90.6	63.2	47.5	20.9
Himachal Pradesh	90.1	80.6	90.7	68.2	67.5	28.1
Jammu & Kashmir	88.1	78.4	91.3	69.6	46.1	29.5
Jharkhand	87.7	61.3	91.2	50.0	29.0	13.8
Karnataka	95.3	80.7	94.5	75.8	56.5	20.2
Kerala	94.4	86.3	93.6	76.9	78.5	33.2
Madhya Pradesh	81.6	72.9	86.6	54.1	36.3	13.5
Maharashtra	90.8	79.9	91.6	71.9	54.1	25.9
Odisha	91.2	77.0	91.5	67.6	37.4	12.0
Punjab	88.8	78.1	90.9	65.3	49.7	19.8
Rajasthan	89.5	69.1	88.2	48.2	37.8	24.2
Tamil Nadu	89.5	81.3	92.3	66.7	61.8	30.4
Telangana	82.2	75.8	91.0	76.8	75.2	25.2
Uttarakhand	87.1	80.8	94.0	54.3	56.5	29.2
Uttar Pradesh	79.2	59.7	84.0	38.7	33.1	17.2
West Bengal	88.4	77.8	91.9	60.2	36.3	15.8
<b>All India</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>19.4</b>

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 5: Age Specific Attendance Ratio (ASAR), All India**

Age Group	Age-Specific Attendance Ratio (ASAR)		
	Male	Female	Person
	<b>Rural Areas</b>		
3-5 years	29.2	27.2	28.2
6-10 years	95.2	93.5	94.4
11-13 years	94.6	92.8	93.8
14-17 years	76.9	74.4	75.8
18-23 years	28.7	19.9	24.5
Age Group	<b>Urban Areas</b>		
	Male	Female	Person
3-5 years	48.4	48.4	48.4
6-10 years	97.5	96.0	96.9
11-13 years	96.6	96.0	96.3
14-17 years	86.1	86.6	86.3
18-23 years	41.9	35.4	38.8
Age Group	<b>All Areas</b>		
	Male	Female	Person
3-5 years	33.9	32.1	33.1
6-10 years	95.8	94.1	95.0
11-13 years	95.2	93.6	94.5
14-17 years	79.4	77.5	78.5
18-23 years	32.6	24.6	28.8

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 6: State-specific Age-Specific Attendance Ratio at Different Levels of Education  
July 2017 to June 2018**

State	Level of Education					
	3-5 Years	6-10 Years	11-13 Years	14-17 Years	18-23 Years	3-35 Years
Andhra Pradesh	37.9	97.5	96.7	83.0	27.2	41.8
Assam	35.2	97.5	96.9	74.7	21.9	40.8
Bihar	22.0	91.0	95.4	79.5	24.5	46.4
Chhattisgarh	25.3	96.6	95.5	81.9	22.7	44.9
Delhi	48.1	99.0	89.6	90.4	31.6	40.7
Gujarat	31.4	97.5	93.7	74.8	20.5	40.2
Haryana	46.7	98.3	94.7	83.8	31.5	45.0
Himachal Pradesh	54.8	99.9	99.3	94.7	42.2	52.6
Jammu & Kashmir	28.2	97.9	97.2	87.6	46.4	48.2
Jharkhand	35.0	97.1	95.7	79.2	22.8	46.1
Karnataka	18.3	97.4	98.1	83.6	30.3	39.9
Kerala	58.3	100.0	100.0	98.3	47.4	53.3
Madhya Pradesh	24.7	92.9	93.6	69.4	23.5	40.8
Maharashtra	39.1	98.0	97.0	86.2	36.2	43.6
Odisha	20.5	98.2	94.2	68.6	18.0	38.5
Punjab	61.6	96.9	98.6	86.3	31.8	43.4
Rajasthan	35.8	93.1	93.0	75.9	34.8	46.3
Tamil Nadu	53.9	99.6	99.5	89.8	35.0	45.1
Telangana	56.1	99.5	98.4	94.0	30.9	46.5
Uttarakhand	28.7	99.1	97.8	92.5	43.9	48.0
Uttar Pradesh	26.4	90.6	89.4	68.0	27.6	44.3
West Bengal	40.0	97.8	92.9	79.6	24.9	42.5
<b>All India</b>	33.1	95.0	94.5	78.5	28.8	43.9

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 7: Percentage of Persons Dropped-out Among Ever-enrolled Persons of Aged 3 to 35 Years: All India**

Level of the Last Enrolment	Percentage		
	Male	Female	Person
Pre-primary	4.5	7.9	6.0
Primary	8.5	11.6	10.0
Upper Primary	16.9	18.3	17.5
Secondary	20.4	19.2	19.8
Higher Secondary	10.1	9.0	9.6
<b>All</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 8: Percentage of Persons Dropped out Amongst Ever-enrolled Aged 3 to 35 years**

State	All Areas		
	Male	Female	Person
Andhra Pradesh	13.1	13.5	13.3
Assam	18.0	23.0	20.3
Bihar	8.6	12.4	10.2
Chhattisgarh	10.7	12.4	11.5
Delhi	6.5	6.0	6.3
Gujarat	18.2	17.3	17.8
Haryana	9.1	8.7	8.9
Himachal Pradesh	5.2	4.7	5.0
Jammu & Kashmir	9.8	13.1	11.3
Jharkhand	12.5	14.7	13.5
Karnataka	12.3	14.7	13.3
Kerala	13.9	13.3	13.6
Madhya Pradesh	13.1	13.3	13.2
Maharashtra	14.7	16.1	15.3
Odisha	20.6	21.9	21.2
Punjab	5.0	2.8	4.0
Rajasthan	11.7	14.9	13.1
Tamil Nadu	9.0	8.1	8.5
Telangana	8.9	10.3	9.5
Uttarakhand	3.7	3.0	3.4
Uttar Pradesh	6.7	6.3	6.5
West Bengal	23.5	23.5	23.5
<b>All India</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 9: Percentage of Ever-enrolled Persons aged 3 to 35 Years Currently Not Attending & Reasons for Not Attending**

Reason	Male	Female
Percentage of Ever-enrolled Currently not Attending	42.7	42.2
<b>Not Interested in Education</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>
Financial Constraints	24.3	17.7
<b>Engaged in Domestic Activities</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>30.2</b>
<b>Engaged in Economic Activities</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>
School is Far-off	0.5	2.7
Timings of Educational Institution Not Suitable	0.0	0.1
Language/Medium of Instruction used Unfamiliar	0.1	0.1
Quality of Teachers Not Satisfactory	0.1	0.1
Route to the Educational Institution Not Safe	0.0	0.2
<b>Unable to Cope-up with Studies/Failure in Studies</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Un-friendly Atmosphere at School	0.2	0.1
Completed Desired Level/Class	5.8	6.4
Preparation for Competitive Examination	2.2	1.0
Non-availability of Female Teacher		0.1
Non-availability of Girls' Toilet		0.1
<b>Marriage</b>		<b>13.2</b>
Others	3.3	4.5
<b>All Persons</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 10: Percentage of Households with Computer & Internet Facility, All India**

Indicator	Percentage of Households		
	Rural Areas	Urban Areas	All Areas
Households having Computer	4.4	23.4	10.7
Households having Internet Facility	14.9	42	23.8

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.



**Table 11: Percentage of Households with Computer & Internet Facility, State-wise**

State	Rural Areas		Urban Areas		All Areas	
	Computer	Internet Facility	Computer	Internet Facility	Computer	Internet Facility
Andhra Pradesh	1.5	10.4	11.6	29.5	4.8	16.6
Assam	3.7	12.1	30.8	46.9	7.5	17.0
Bihar	2.7	12.5	20.0	38.6	4.6	15.4
Chhattisgarh	3.2	10.6	22.0	34.6	6.9	15.2
Delhi	-	-	34.7	55.8	34.9	55.7
Gujarat	4.4	21.1	20.1	49.1	11.2	33.2
Haryana	5.9	37.1	29.5	55.4	14.7	43.9
Himachal Pradesh	10.5	48.6	28.3	70.6	12.9	51.5
Jammu & Kashmir	3.5	28.7	16.0	57.7	6.6	35.8
Jharkhand	1.3	11.9	15.6	40.2	4.4	18.0
Karnataka	2.0	8.3	22.9	33.5	10.7	18.8
Kerala	20.1	46.9	27.5	56.4	23.5	51.3
Madhya Pradesh	2.3	9.7	17.2	35.4	6.1	16.3
Maharashtra	3.3	18.5	27.4	52.0	14.3	33.7
Odisha	1.8	5.8	17.2	31.2	4.3	10.0
Punjab	9.4	39.4	26.7	57.1	16.2	46.4
Rajasthan	6.4	18.5	26.6	49.9	11.7	26.7
Tamil Nadu	11.6	14.4	24.7	24.8	18.1	19.6
Telangana	1.6	9.9	17.6	41.9	9.1	24.9
Uttarakhand	7.0	35.2	32.5	64.3	14.3	43.5
Uttar Pradesh	4.0	11.6	22.3	41.0	8.2	18.4
West Bengal	3.3	7.9	23.0	36.0	9.4	16.5
<b>All India</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>42.0</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>23.8</b>

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 12: Percentage of Persons of Age 5 Years & Above with Ability to Operate Computer, Ability to use Internet & Used Internet**

Indicator	Percentage of Households		
	Rural Areas	Urban Areas	All Areas
Households having Computer	9.9	32.4	16.5
Households having Internet Facility	13.0	37.1	20.1
Used Internet during last 30 days	10.8	33.8	17.6

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 13: Percentage of Age 5 Years & Above to Operate Computer, State-wise**

State	Rural Areas		Urban Areas		All Areas	
	Females	Persons	Females	Persons	Females	Persons
Andhra Pradesh	6.3	9.5	20.0	25.1	10.6	14.4
Assam	4.7	7.2	25.3	32.8	7.0	10.0
Bihar	3.5	6.3	17.7	23.5	5.0	8.0
Chhattisgarh	4.2	7.4	20.7	25.6	7.2	10.8
Delhi	-	-	37.8	43.3	37.2	42.8
Gujarat	10.3	14.4	28.4	34.6	17.0	22.2
Haryana	12.8	17.9	31.5	37.6	19.0	24.3
Himachal Pradesh	18.3	21.9	42.2	48.0	20.6	24.6
Jammu & Kashmir	5.7	9.3	21.0	24.4	9.0	12.6
Jharkhand	2.1	4.1	19.4	25.0	5.4	8.2
Karnataka	7.4	10.1	29.2	35.5	15.3	19.3
Kerala	34.8	38.2	42.0	45.7	38.0	41.5
Madhya Pradesh	2.8	4.9	19.6	24.0	6.8	9.6
Maharashtra	9.1	13.4	31.9	38.6	19.0	24.4
Odisha	3.4	5.2	19.8	25.5	6.0	8.5
Punjab	17.2	20.8	32.4	37.1	22.5	26.6
Rajasthan	5.7	9.0	22.9	31.1	9.5	14.2
Tamil Nadu	15.8	20.8	30.8	34.9	22.8	27.4
Telangana	5.9	8.5	26.9	33.0	15.4	19.8
Uttarakhand	14.6	19.1	36.3	42.7	20.1	25.3
Uttar Pradesh	3.5	6.0	17.9	23.5	6.5	9.7
West Bengal	5.4	7.2	21.8	27.1	10.2	13.0
<b>All India</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>26.9</b>	<b>32.4</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>16.5</b>

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

**Table 14: Percentage of Persons of Age 5 Years & Above with Ability to Use the Internet, State-wise**

State	Rural Areas		Urban Areas		All Areas	
	Females	Persons	Females	Persons	Females	Persons
Andhra Pradesh	8.0	12.0	22.3	28.5	12.5	17.1
Assam	9.3	13.8	28.7	39.1	11.5	16.6
Bihar	6.0	10.2	20.9	28.3	7.5	12.1
Chhattisgarh	4.6	9.0	23.7	30.3	8.1	12.9
Delhi	-	-	45.0	51.1	44.2	50.5
Gujarat	9.6	15.6	32.2	40.1	18.0	25.1
Haryana	16.2	24.2	36.0	44.5	22.7	30.9
Himachal Pradesh	24.9	30.8	47.5	57.3	27.1	33.5
Jammu & Kashmir	11.0	17.3	30.5	37.8	15.2	21.8
Jharkhand	4.0	8.1	22.0	30.2	7.4	12.4
Karnataka	8.5	12.1	30.4	37.6	16.4	21.4
Kerala	35.1	41.0	41.7	47.5	38.1	43.9
Madhya Pradesh	4.0	8.0	24.4	30.6	9.0	13.5
Maharashtra	10.9	16.9	36.3	44.1	21.9	28.8
Odisha	4.3	7.4	23.0	29.3	7.3	10.9
Punjab	22.1	28.5	40.0	46.8	28.4	35.0
Rajasthan	6.6	11.6	26.2	35.1	11.0	17.1
Tamil Nadu	14.3	20.2	29.9	34.9	21.6	27.1
Telangana	8.5	12.1	31.6	40.0	19.0	25.0
Uttarakhand	21.8	29.4	44.7	53.0	27.5	35.6
Uttar Pradesh	4.9	8.8	21.9	28.9	8.4	13.0
West Bengal	5.9	8.6	24.3	30.3	11.3	14.9
<b>All India</b>	8.5	13.0	30.1	37.1	14.9	20.1

Source: NSSO 75<sup>th</sup> Round (July 2017-June 2018), MoSPI, National Statistical Office, Government of India.

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