

Education For All in India

Is Fifty Percent GER at Higher Education Level by 2035 Possible?

Arun C Mehta
Formerly Professor & Head of EMIS Department
NIEPA, New Delhi
E-mail: acmehta100@gmail.com
(June 2021)

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Table 1
Projected Population & Enrolment: 2035 (Figures in Thousands)

Year	Total Population	Age-group 18 to 23 Years	%age to Total Population	Extrapolated Enrolment
2011	1210855	137769	11.38	-
2016	1291074	148347	11.49	-
2018	1326553	149972	11.31	37399388 (A)
2019	1331118	150791	11.33	38536359 (A)
2021	1363006	152443	11.18	41465370
2026	1425908	146033	10.24	49247852
2031	1478775	140181	9.48	58491000
2035	1513578	138998	9.18	67119767
2036	1522288	138704	9.11	69499075
	Projected Population		Average Annual Growth Rate, 2019 to 2035	3.53
Time- Period	Total Population	18 to 23 Years Population		
	<i>Average Annual Growth Rate (India)</i>		Projected 18 to 23 Population (In thousand)	
2016 to 2021	1.09026301%	0.5462189978%	2018	149972
2031 to 2036	0.58169378%	-0.21162133%	2019	150791
	Projected Population (In Thousands)			
	Total	18 to 23 Years	GER	
2018	1319380	149972	2018	
2035	1513484	138998	2019	
		Enrolment (Absolute)		GER
		Actual Enrolment, 2018 (AISHE)	37399388	24.94 (2018)
		Actual Enrolment, 2019 (AISHE)	38536359	25.55 (2019)
		Projected Enrolment, 2035	69499075	50.00 (2035)
		Absolute Increase, 2018 to 2035	32099687	26.32 (AISHE GER, 2018)
		Percent Increase Required, 2018 to 2035	74.17	27.10 (AISHE GER, 2019)

Note: AISHE considered 142078501 (2018-19) & 142200512 (2019-20) as 18 to 23-year population in computing GER in the corresponding years. The population is estimated based on Report of the Technical Group on Population Projections (Based up to 2011 Census), National Commission on Population, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Government of India, July 2020, A: Actual enrolment

Table 2
Enrolment at Higher Education Level: AISHE, 2011-12 to 2019-20

Year	Enrolment (Absolute)			Projected Population (Age-group 18 to 23 Years, in thousands)			Gross Enrolment Ratio*			Gross Enrolment Ratio (AISHE)		
	Total	Female	% Female	Total	Male	Femal e	Tota l	Mal e	Femal e	Total	Mal e	Femal e
2011-12	29184331	13010858	44.58	137769	71770	66000	21.18	22.54	19.71	20.8	22.1	19.4
2012-13	30152417	13535123	44.89	139822	72975	66848	21.56	22.77	20.25	21.5	22.7	20.1
2013-14	32336234	14840840	45.90	141907	74200	67706	22.79	23.58	21.92	23.0	23.9	22.0
2014-15	34211637	15623018	45.67	144022	75445	68576	23.75	24.64	22.78	24.3	25.3	23.2
2015-16	34584781	15990058	46.23	146168	76711	69457	23.66	24.24	23.02	24.5	25.4	23.5
2016-17	35705905	16725310	46.84	148347	77999	70349	24.07	24.33	23.77	25.2	26.0	24.5
2017-18	36642378	17437703	47.59	149157	78373	70786	24.57	24.50	24.63	25.8	26.3	25.4
2018-19	37399388	18189500	48.64	149972	78748	71225	24.94	24.39	25.54	26.3	26.3	26.4
2019-20	38536359	18892612	49.03	150791	79125	71667	25.55	24.83	26.36	27.1	26.9	27.3

*Estimated based on Report of the Technical Group on Population Projections, National Commission of Population, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Government of India, (July 2020) & enrolment provided by the AISHE, different years.

Table 3
Growth of Higher Education in India: 2012-13 to 2018-19

Year	2012-13	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Number of Universities	667	723	757				993	
Number of Colleges	35525	36634	38056				39931	
Number of Standalone Institutions	11565	11664	11922				10725	
Higher Education Enrolment (Total, in Million)	30.1	32.3	34.2	34.6	35.7	36.6	37.4	38.5
Men	16.7	17.5	17.9	18.6	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.6
Women	13.5	14.8	15.4	16.0	16.7	17.4	18.2	18.9
GER (Total)	21.5	23.0	23.6	24.5	25.2	25.8	26.3	27.1
Men	22.7	23.9	24.5	25.4	26.0	26.3	26.3	26.9
Women	20.1	22.0	22.7	23.5	24.5	25.4	26.4	27.3
Undergraduate Enrolment (Total, in Million)	23.9	25.5	27.2	27.4	28.4	29.0	29.8	29.6
Men	12.9	13.6	14.5	14.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	15.1
Women	11.0	11.9	12.7	12.8	13.4	14.0	14.6	15.4
Annual Growth Rate, Total Enrolment (HE)	-	7.31	6.61	4.69	4.37	4.01	3.69	3.58

Source: AISHE, different years.

Table 3(A)
Growth of Higher Education Enrolment: 1950-51 to 2018-19

Period	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51 to 1960-61	8.51	14.05	9.28
1960-61 to 1970-71	12.53	15.78	13.16
1970-71 to 1980-81	3.24	6.00	3.90
1980-81 to 1990-91	-0.56	1.85	0.14
1990-91 to 2000-01	4.92	7.42	5.77
2001-01 to 2011-12	10.81	13.26	11.83
2011-12 to 2015-16	3.55	5.29	4.34
2011-12 to 2018-19	2.47	4.87	3.58

Note: Calculated based on Statistics of Higher and Technical Education: the Year 2008-09, Ministry of HRD, Government of India, 2012 & different year reports of AISHE, Ministry of HRD/Education.

Table 4
Enrolment Ratio: All India Level: 2017-18 & 2018-19

Education Level	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
	GER		NER		ASER		Adjusted-NER	
	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
Primary	102.79	92.56	90.05	89.14	95.57	94.26	95.56	93.60
Upper primary	88.27	89.98	70.52	68.99	88.23	88.55	80.20	76.97
Elementary	97.22	91.64	89.02	81.46	92.75	92.08	92.73	87.26
Secondary	76.47	79.55	50.23	48.60	73.61	72.14	61.61	55.64
Higher Secondary	48.13	58.56	27.77	30.78	39.32	44.64	-	30.78

Source: UDISE 2017-18 (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ 2018-19 (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education, Government of India).

Table 5
Enrolment Ratio: Primary Level

State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
	GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
Andhra Pradesh	94.37	87.38	77.54	80.14	90.23	92.55	90.22	91.76
Assam	108.16	105.64	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100
Bihar	99.45	87.99	90.67	88.24	92.47	90.84	92.47	90.34
Chhattisgarh	99.98	95.06	93.49	89.22	98.24	92.05	98.24	91.93
Gujarat	96.11	94.31	83.82	81.77	95.37	89.26	95.35	88.65
Haryana	102.86	99.61	81.46	84.06	90.56	95.31	90.56	93.1
Himachal Pradesh	104.51	100.10	88.62	90.51	99.52	100.00	99.52	100.00
Jammu & Kashmir	81.38	75.58	69.05	67.38	74.95	77.76	74.95	75.67
Jharkhand	103.91	100.78	94.72	94.54	96.79	96.84	96.79	96.81
Madhya Pradesh	97.67	87.89	82.36	78.95	86.59	83.38	86.59	83.36
Maharashtra	104.64	96.26	92.85	94.19	96.23	97.23	96.23	96.89
Odisha	99.22	92.80	88.18	76.06	96.74	76.72	96.74	76.45
Punjab	108.99	94.00	88.60	78.75	91.60	79.16	91.60	79.13
Rajasthan	105.56	98.37	84.72	85.69	93.77	90.84	93.70	90.15
Tamil Nadu	100.75	97.44	88.53	89.57	98.21	89.67	98.21	89.66
Telangana	107.87	98.35	89.31	91.38	97.74	100.00	97.74	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	106.03	81.57	92.24	90.19	96.92	96.74	96.92	95.21
Uttarakhand	111.69	93.47	95.32	95.31	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
West Bengal	101.71	104.67	95.18	100	98.52	100.00	98.52	100.00
Total	102.79	92.56	90.05	89.14	95.57	94.26	95.56	93.60

Enrolment Ratio: Upper Primary Level

Andhra Pradesh	85.77	84.88	62.22	63.91	84.44	87.7	80.38	82.06
Assam	86.62	105.48	73.51	73.89	83.20	86.01	77.69	78.38
Bihar	79.89	103.08	70.18	71.01	87.78	88.2	78.33	80.23
Chhattisgarh	100.22	94.99	88.87	80.25	95.72	93.67	93.68	84.78
Gujarat	96.83	91.30	72.67	72.80	91.38	88.71	87.32	80.01
Haryana	96.19	98.01	72.41	69.3	97.98	96.66	88.48	83.1
Himachal Pradesh	99.92	98.85	78.37	75.09	100.00	97.83	97.98	92.41
Jammu & Kashmir	69.45	66.09	55.75	46.54	67.45	63.04	63.90	56.27
Jharkhand	83.91	105.48	71.23	71.18	86.12	85.64	76.97	76.82
Madhya Pradesh	90.62	84.65	71.48	69.57	90.81	88.92	79.04	77.51
Maharashtra	98.65	97.91	79.81	76.78	96.60	95.58	86.18	81.47
Odisha	92.33	94.20	75.58	63.23	89.19	94.21	87.48	63.81
Punjab	101.47	91.98	71.20	58.74	100.00	100	75.45	59.55
Rajasthan	88.86	93.67	62.64	63.76	90.36	88.73	77.33	71.87
Tamil Nadu	94.34	84.32	77.23	78.63	93.36	95.46	92.59	78.79
Telangana	92.20	88.11	69.69	69.17	92.29	91.97	82.42	82.81
Uttar Pradesh	75.32	70.89	58.66	58.26	74.53	77.13	67.29	66.98
Uttarakhand	96.50	85.21	75.19	72.69	96.61	96.88	88.12	85.3
West Bengal	93.02	96.77	75.46	71.65	90.52	87.4	83.17	78.58
Total	88.27	89.98	70.52	68.99	88.23	88.55	80.20	76.97

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 6
Enrolment Ratio: Elementary Level

State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
	GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
Andhra Pradesh	90.99	86.44	80.80	73.82	87.95	90.66	87.95	87.98
Assam	99.92	105.59	94.96	92.26	96.56	99.80	96.56	96.36
Bihar	92.12	92.54	87.66	81.76	90.72	89.85	90.72	86.54
Chhattisgarh	100.07	95.03	95.46	85.87	97.28	92.66	97.28	89.25
Gujarat	96.38	93.16	88.25	78.38	93.85	89.05	93.84	85.38
Haryana	100.31	99.02	87.26	78.47	93.40	95.82	93.40	89.31
Himachal Pradesh	102.73	99.63	92.54	84.5	100.00	100	100.00	97.82
Jammu & Kashmir	76.82	72.02	68.97	59.02	72.08	71.85	72.08	67.88
Jharkhand	96.31	102.29	90.56	85.59	92.74	92.55	92.74	89.15
Karnataka	101.42	103.98	96.09	90.1	99.39	100.00	99.39	100.00
Madhya Pradesh	95.01	86.70	85.33	75.46	88.18	85.44	88.18	81.19
Maharashtra	102.34	96.87	93.92	87.45	96.37	96.59	96.37	90.92
Odisha	96.56	93.31	89.25	71.11	93.83	83.47	93.83	71.57
Punjab	106.03	93.24	93.32	70.94	94.99	88.09	94.99	71.5
Rajasthan	99.23	96.76	86.59	77.46	92.48	90.05	92.21	83.29
Tamil Nadu	98.29	92.11	90.43	85.37	96.34	91.89	96.34	85.49
Telangana	101.71	94.44	90.60	82.69	95.60	97.87	95.60	93.69
Uttar Pradesh	94.13	77.84	84.90	78.12	88.24	89.33	88.24	84.54
Uttarakhand	105.73	90.33	95.46	86.41	100.00	100	100.00	96.38
West Bengal	98.31	101.83	92.37	89.09	95.39	96.67	95.39	93.21
Total	97.22	91.64	89.02	81.46	92.75	92.08	92.73	87.26

Table 7
Enrolment Ratio: Secondary Level

State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
	GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
Andhra Pradesh	76.44	82.38	46.67	48.77	66.89	71.14	61.30	64.9
Bihar	59.69	72.83	39.03	32.54	55.61	47.28	45.52	39.96
Chhattisgarh	86.10	88.55	69.05	63	78.37	79.53	73.54	66.44
Gujarat	75.27	77.78	47.93	52.24	67.61	71.05	60.27	58.09
Haryana	92.69	94.06	54.67	53	86.69	82.71	74.17	65.84
Himachal Pradesh	102.97	108.24	65.31	67.28	99.01	92.08	92.96	83.45
Jammu & Kashmir	59.34	66.73	40.19	32.7	55.90	48.11	49.89	39.53
Jharkhand	62.52	71.77	43.00	41.89	65.81	65.35	52.49	49.77
Madhya Pradesh	79.71	77.17	49.31	46.86	72.71	71.39	55.55	53.05
Maharashtra	91.63	91.96	61.82	59.61	90.34	88	71.66	64.05
Odisha	77.06	85.15	53.67	48.87	71.45	85.26	67.06	48.93
Punjab	90.88	90.60	51.48	39.27	89.72	93.07	56.09	39.83
Rajasthan	76.77	84.54	39.74	46.71	72.80	77.92	57.09	55.04
Tamil Nadu	89.43	86.81	64.65	67.51	88.71	91.39	86.36	67.89
Telangana	81.54	87.08	53.64	54.52	94.11	72.17	81.17	61.19
Uttar Pradesh	65.90	61.90	41.25	37.4	65.59	62	54.81	46.97
Uttarakhand	86.49	84.26	52.88	54.38	83.57	83.32	70.81	67.34
West Bengal	81.63	85.45	55.94	58.09	81.46	81.13	64.71	64.49
Total	76.47	79.55	50.23	48.6	73.61	72.14	61.61	55.64

Enrolment Ratio: Higher Secondary Level

	GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
Andhra Pradesh	40.14	55.29	24.59	28.17	28.54	32.43		28.17
Assam	31.33	38.79	21.31	21.23	31.59	32.25		21.23
Bihar	20.55	38.42	11.03	12.82	19.16	17.64		12.82
Chhattisgarh	49.19	56.75	32.12	34.41	53.20	50.28		34.41
Gujarat	41.47	46.17	26.34	27.92	32.41	39.47		27.92
Haryana	55.25	60.23	30.00	32.24	43.84	47.65		32.24
Jammu & Kashmir	45.65	59.40	27.72	23.87	34.52	31.07		23.87
Jharkhand	41.20	53.90	25.02	19.83	35.94	30.3		19.83
Madhya Pradesh	41.83	49.80	25.28	24.74	43.33	42.61		24.74
Maharashtra	68.06	71.57	42.76	42.93	62.17	65.52		42.93
Odisha	35.08	81.50	19.37	30.86	25.07	61.05		30.86
Punjab	66.13	72.94	36.94	27.72	69.23	77.96		27.72
Rajasthan	54.28	64.19	26.76	32.26	41.47	52.4		32.26
Tamil Nadu	74.42	80.31	51.31	55.69	53.76	77.87		55.69
Telangana	51.40	69.27	22.19	37.65	32.09	46.77		37.65
Uttar Pradesh	46.90	54.14	26.60	25.93	36.42	35.79		25.93
Uttarakhand	68.51	74.01	39.50	39.93	53.19	52.93		39.93
West Bengal	50.56	57.39	33.90	36.27	47.94	49.23		36.27
Total	48.13	58.56	27.77	30.78	39.32	44.64		30.78

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 8
Dropout Rate at Different Levels, 2018-19*
All-India

Social Category	Primary Level, 2018-19			2017-18
	Girls	Boys	Overall	
General	3.62	3.61	3.62	1.92
Scheduled Castes	4.90	5.41	5.16	4.86
Scheduled Tribes	5.23	5.71	5.48	3.65
Other Backward Class	4.18	4.55	4.37	3.76
Overall	4.30	4.60	4.45	3.51
Social Category	Upper Primary Level, 2018-19			2017-18
	Girls	Boys	Overall	
General	2.78	2.27	2.51	2.87
Scheduled Castes	6.48	5.62	6.04	6.69
Scheduled Tribes	6.46	6.89	6.69	6.06
Other Backward Class	5.60	4.22	4.89	5.35
Overall	5.14	4.26	4.68	5.02
Social Category	Secondary Level, 2018-19			2017-18
	Girls	Boys	Overall	
General	13.02	13.37	13.2	14.95
Scheduled Castes	18.95	21.3	20.18	21.79
Scheduled Tribes	23.25	26.26	24.8	22.27
Other Backward Class	17.34	19.22	18.34	19.58
Overall	17.01	18.64	17.87	18.96

Source: Downloaded from the U-DISE+ portal. * It is for Cohort 2017-18

Table 9
State-specific Drop out Rate: 2018-19 (Cohort 2017-18)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary (IX-X)		
		Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total
1	A & N Islands	1.20	0.81	1.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	18.03	26.20	22.22
2	Andhra Pradesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.25	1.06	15.19	17.48	16.37
3	Arunachal Pradesh	13.09	14.46	13.78	6.96	6.34	6.66	35.03	36.93	35.98
4	Assam	2.63	3.51	3.07	0.70	3.14	1.88	32.11	30.77	31.47
5	Bihar	6.82	8.66	7.76	12.14	12.74	12.43	29.46	27.44	28.46
6	Chandigarh	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.44	4.29	4.72	4.52
7	Chhattisgarh	3.50	3.28	3.39	6.28	7.75	7.02	14.05	22.71	18.29
8	D & N Haveli	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.36	2.17	2.25	17.50	23.12	20.52
9	Daman & Diu	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89	0.12	19.26	23.85	21.66
10	Delhi	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	1.27	1.06	13.69	16.06	14.93
11	Goa	1.42	1.63	1.53	1.18	0.73	0.94	6.19	12.26	9.40
12	Gujarat	1.90	2.57	2.25	9.14	5.90	7.39	21.15	25.79	23.84
13	Haryana	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.27	1.67	1.94	13.67	15.68	14.79
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.49	0.15	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.25	6.65	8.85	7.81
15	Jammu & Kashmir	6.92	6.54	6.71	6.99	5.69	6.31	17.70	17.90	17.81
16	Jharkhand	4.61	6.17	5.40	9.73	10.69	10.21	22.42	22.09	22.26
17	Karnataka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.21	20.24	26.36	23.43
18	Kerala	0.00	0.34	0.15	0.00	0.12	0.00	6.83	11.32	9.14
19	Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	3.58	4.56
20	Madhya Pradesh	3.03	3.46	3.25	6.78	5.17	5.93	24.01	25.55	24.85
21	Maharashtra	1.06	1.11	1.09	2.55	1.80	2.15	12.84	13.67	13.29
22	Manipur	5.11	7.04	6.10	2.76	3.97	3.37	13.17	12.90	13.03
23	Meghalaya	15.29	18.43	16.88	8.16	10.94	9.48	18.28	20.85	19.47
24	Mizoram	7.05	7.96	7.52	2.30	3.83	3.09	10.13	11.17	10.64
25	Nagaland	11.23	11.58	11.41	2.77	6.36	4.60	22.49	25.65	24.08
26	Odisha	3.89	2.87	3.36	5.02	4.91	4.96	7.23	11.75	9.52
27	Puducherry	0.00	2.06	0.57	0.00	0.12	0.06	7.93	17.29	12.73
28	Punjab	1.33	1.37	1.35	2.93	2.92	2.93	9.63	13.01	11.52
29	Rajasthan	4.84	5.50	5.19	4.43	3.28	3.80	12.76	12.63	12.69
30	Sikkim	4.59	6.12	5.40	0.56	1.67	1.12	21.29	26.30	23.67
31	Tamil Nadu	1.60	0.75	1.16	0.88	0.23	0.55	8.10	17.72	13.02
32	Telangana	2.07	1.79	1.92	2.70	3.01	2.86	11.61	15.26	13.47
33	Tripura	2.52	3.58	3.06	3.62	5.00	4.31	29.69	29.40	29.55
34	Uttar Pradesh	9.92	9.51	9.71	8.39	3.18	5.74	15.57	15.47	15.51
35	Uttarakhand	3.51	3.81	3.67	3.37	4.02	3.71	9.46	12.30	10.95
36	West Bengal	2.89	4.06	3.49	0.00	3.60	1.49	19.61	19.36	19.49
	All India	4.30	4.60	4.45	5.14	4.26	4.68	17.01	18.64	17.87

Source: Downloaded from the U-DISE+ portal.

Table 10

Transition Rate: 2018-19 (Cohort 2017-18)

Social Category	Primary	Elementary	Secondary to
General	0.94	0.95	0.79
SC	0.89	0.87	0.65
ST	0.91	0.88	0.63
OBC	0.89	0.89	0.66
Overall	0.91	0.90	0.69

Source: U-DISE+ portal

Table 11
State-specific Transition Rate: 2018-19 (Cohort 2017-18)

State/UT	Primary to Upper Primary			Elementary to Secondary			Secondary to Higher Secondary		
	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total
A & N Islands	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.02	1.05	1.03	0.76	0.71	0.74
Andhra Pradesh	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.71	0.67	0.69
Arunachal Pradesh	1.00	0.91	0.96	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.48	0.48	0.48
Assam	1.02	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.49	0.56	0.52
Bihar	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.43	0.48	0.46
Chandigarh	1.02	1.03	1.03	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.11	1.08
Chhattisgarh	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.73	0.70	0.71
D & N Haveli	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.74	0.69	0.72
Daman & Diu	0.93	0.93	0.93	1.04	1.02	1.03	0.67	0.64	0.65
Delhi	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.87	0.85	0.86
Goa	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.97
Gujarat	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.80	0.89	0.85	0.66	0.57	0.61
Haryana	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.96	0.67	0.62	0.64
Himachal Pradesh	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.81	0.83
Jammu & Kashmir	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.74	0.74	0.74
Jharkhand	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.65	0.67	0.66
Karnataka	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.62	0.52	0.57
Kerala	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.87	0.79	0.83
Lakshadweep	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.08	1.05	0.93	1.03	0.98
Madhya Pradesh	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.84	0.89	0.87	0.70	0.66	0.68
Maharashtra	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.80	0.79	0.80
Manipur	0.93	0.89	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.78	0.79	0.78
Meghalaya	0.94	0.88	0.91	0.80	0.77	0.79	0.58	0.55	0.57
Mizoram	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.69	0.70	0.70
Nagaland	0.96	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.87	0.89	0.59	0.57	0.58
Odisha	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.80	0.84
Puducherry	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.88	0.74	0.81
Punjab	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.84	0.79	0.81
Rajasthan	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.77	0.77	0.77
Sikkim	0.96	0.90	0.93	1.09	1.04	1.06	0.79	0.71	0.75
Tamil Nadu	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.79	0.82
Telangana	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.77	0.70	0.73
Tripura	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.49	0.53	0.51
Uttar Pradesh	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.91	0.86	0.65	0.64	0.64
Uttarakhand	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.78	0.73	0.75
West Bengal	0.97	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.93	0.97	0.74	0.80	0.77
All India	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.70	0.68	0.69

Source: U-DISE+ portal

Table 12
State-specific Retention Rate; 2018-19

State/UT	Primary, V			Elementary, VIII			Secondary, X			Higher Secondary, XII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
A & N Islands	96.00	94.00	95.00	92.00	90.00	91.00	60.90	46.30	53.40	68.00	59.40	63.00
Andhra Pradesh	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	86.30	84.20	85.20	71.00	62.30	66.00
Arunachal Pradesh	95.50	95.30	95.40	93.10	92.00	93.00	80.90	72.50	76.50	72.40	61.80	66.00
Assam	95.40	95.50	95.50	78.60	81.00	80.00	55.30	64.30	60.20	36.40	26.00	29.00
Bihar	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	56.40	61.90	59.00
Chandigarh	99.00	98.30	98.70	96.10	96.00	96.00	90.50	88.90	89.70	76.40	72.70	74.00
Chhattisgarh	71.50	71.90	71.70	66.50	68.00	67.00	53.20	55.80	54.60	43.30	42.70	43.00
D & N Haveli	80.20	82.60	81.40	54.30	52.00	53.00	33.80	32.40	33.10	19.70	20.10	19.00
Daman & Diu	95.70	95.70	95.70	85.50	86.00	86.00	77.10	76.30	76.70	46.80	38.70	42.00
Delhi	98.90	99.10	99.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.00	88.90	93.00
Goa	100.00	100.00	100.00	97.80	85.00	91.00	94.80	79.20	86.70	84.30	80.40	82.00
Gujarat	92.30	91.90	92.10	80.60	80.00	81.00	74.30	73.50	73.90	24.80	23.50	24.00
Haryana	84.20	85.80	85.00	56.90	59.00	58.00	42.10	41.70	41.90	24.10	24.80	24.00
Himachal Pradesh	96.20	96.50	96.30	93.80	95.00	95.00	79.70	82.70	81.30	60.40	63.60	62.00
Jammu And Kashmir	69.80	66.00	67.90	52.00	53.00	52.00	40.30	38.00	39.10	28.30	29.40	28.00
Jharkhand	52.10	57.70	54.80	48.20	41.00	44.00	33.70	27.30	30.50	16.20	12.90	14.00
Karnataka	60.00	61.20	60.50	56.60	53.00	55.00	48.90	43.00	45.80	20.50	16.80	18.00
Kerala	60.10	61.30	60.70	58.90	53.00	56.00	42.40	36.80	39.50	30.00	23.80	26.00
Lakshadweep	88.90	88.30	88.60	74.30	75.00	75.00	65.30	62.20	63.70	60.70	53.90	57.00
Madhya Pradesh	98.20	98.40	98.30	94.60	94.00	94.00	90.40	86.60	88.50	80.30	64.70	72.00
Maharashtra	89.00	89.40	89.10	83.30	83.00	83.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	64.60	72.90	68.00
Manipur	77.00	78.60	77.70	64.00	67.00	66.00	44.00	48.30	46.30	30.90	36.70	34.00
Meghalaya	45.70	46.10	45.90	44.70	39.00	42.00	35.10	32.40	33.70	27.20	22.60	24.00
Mizoram	94.60	99.60	96.90	87.60	80.00	84.00	67.50	54.50	60.80	55.20	39.50	46.00
Nagaland	92.20	90.00	91.10	78.30	80.00	79.00	83.20	80.70	82.00	77.60	62.80	70.00
Odisha	83.90	84.30	84.10	80.60	80.00	81.00	74.30	73.50	73.90	24.80	23.50	24.00
Puducherry	93.20	94.30	93.80	80.30	77.00	79.00	52.20	47.70	49.90	26.40	26.10	26.00
Punjab	76.50	77.10	76.80	53.30	52.00	52.00	50.50	59.10	54.90	37.60	38.40	38.00
Rajasthan	85.70	86.90	86.30	86.90	85.00	86.00	73.30	70.80	72.00	51.40	46.80	49.00
Sikkim	85.20	89.70	87.40	64.60	57.00	61.00	53.00	40.30	46.50	37.50	31.10	34.00
Tamil Nadu	68.30	71.30	69.80	84.80	75.00	80.00	58.90	51.10	55.00	27.20	27.10	27.00
Telangana	91.10	95.30	93.20	57.20	50.00	54.00	43.70	35.00	38.90	19.10	16.80	17.00
Tripura	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Uttar Pradesh	88.60	90.30	89.40	73.80	70.00	72.00	57.70	42.10	49.50	34.30	29.10	31.00
Uttarakhand	97.60	97.40	97.50	95.10	96.00	96.00	74.70	72.30	73.50	33.70	32.10	32.00
West Bengal	100.00	100.00	100.00	93.30	89.00	91.00	71.80	60.00	65.50	45.60	37.00	41.00
All India	85.70	86.90	86.30	68.20	67.00	67.00	57.40	56.50	56.90	39.60	37.10	38.00

Source: U-DISE+ portal

