

Status of School Education in India: Observations based on Recent Data

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Table 1
Coverage of Schools in 2018-19 (U-DISE+) over 2017-18 (U-DISE)*

Particular	Government	Aided	Private Unaided	Others	Total
Number of Schools					
Number of schools ,2017-18	10,94,536	84,422	3,22,242	57,740	15,58,940
Number of schools ,2018-19	10,83,747	84,623	3,26,228	55,954	15,51,000
Absolute change in terms of number (2017-18 to 2018-19)	-10,789	201	3,986	-1,786	-7,940
Change in terms of percentage (2017-18 to 2018-19)	-0.99	0.24	1.24	-3.09	-0.51
Total Teachers					
Number of teachers ,2017-18	49,79,795	8,40,728	30,72,133	3,63,445	92,56,101
Number of teachers ,2018-19	49,47,608	8,19,847	33,04,373	3,58,911	94,30,839
Absolute change in terms of number (2017-18 to 2018-19)	-32,187	-20,881	2,32,240	-4,534	1,74,738
Change in terms of percentage (2017-18 to 2018-19)	-0.65	-2.48	7.56	-1.25	1.89
Total Enrolment					
Enrolment ,2017-18	13,17,55,633	2,79,88,914	8,33,08,685	79,17,112	25,09,70,344
Enrolment ,2018-19	12,87,16,369	2,75,30,022	8,41,22,799	79,69,394	24,83,38,584
Absolute change in terms of number (2017-18 to 2018-19)	-30,39,264	-4,58,892	8,14,114	52,282	-26,31,760
Change in terms of percentage (2017-18 to 2018-19)	-2.31	-1.64	0.98	0.66	-1.0

*Total may not match because of recognised and unrecognised madaras which is not considered. Data has been downloaded from the official portals of U-DISE & U-DISE+ from time to time.

Table 2**Facility Indicators: All India, 2017-18**

Facilities	Total	Facilities	Total
Building	98.24	Ramp	62.12
Boundary Wall	56.15	Physics Laboratory	39.49
Separate Room for HM/ Principal	55.53	Chemistry Laboratory	39.22
Electricity connection	63.14	Biology Laboratory	37.46
Library	77.38	Computer Laboratory	45.17
Librarian	6.72	Mathematics Laboratory	15.47
Playground	62.17	Language Laboratory	9.79
Computer	29.57	Geography Laboratory	15.24
Functional Computer	13.07	Home Science Laboratory	9.03
Internet Connection	13.61	Psychology Laboratory	4.48
Drinking Water Facility(Functional)	90.1	Integrated Science Lab	47.8
Functional Drinking Water Facility	86.07		

Source: U-DISE 2017-18, NIEPA, New Delhi

Table 3
Percent of Schools having Electricity, Computer and Internet Connectivity
in School
2017-18

Facility	Primary Only Schools	All Schools
Electricity Connection	51.85	63.14
Computer	12.20	29.57
Internet Connection	3.54	13.61
Functional Computer	4.19	13.07
Computer Laboratory (Hr. Secondary Schools)	-	45.17

Source: U-DISE 2017-18, NIEPA, New Delhi

Table 4
Schools having Electricity, Computer and Internet Connectivity in Schools (All) in Selected States
2017-18

Facility	Assam	Bihar	Jharkhand	Odisha	UP	MP	Andhra Pradesh	Delhi	Gujarat	All India
Electricity Connection	24.28	45.82	47.46	36.50	44.76	32.58	92.80	99.93	99.91	63.14
Functional Computer	3.98	0.51	4.84	3.22	3.17	5.99	24.03	68.25	38.65	13.07

Source: U-DISE 2017-18, NIEPA, New Delhi

Table 5
Enrolment Ratio: All India Level: 2017-18 & 2018-19

State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
	GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
Primary	102.79	92.56	90.05	89.14	95.57	94.26	95.56	93.60
Upper primary	88.27	89.98	70.52	68.99	88.23	88.55	80.20	76.97
Elementary	97.22	91.64	89.02	81.46	92.75	92.08	92.73	87.26
Secondary	76.47	79.55	50.23	48.60	73.61	72.14	61.61	55.64
Higher Secondary	48.13	58.56	27.77	30.78	39.32	44.64	-	30.78

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 6
Enrolment Ratio: Primary Level

Sl. No.	State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
		GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
		2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
1	A & N Islands	86.48	80.88	76.95	72.72	81.66	77.53	81.66	77.24
2	Andhra Pradesh	94.37	87.38	77.54	80.14	90.23	92.55	90.22	91.76
3	Arunachal Pradesh	113.56	96.56	90.37	86.74	93.53	93.18	93.53	91.95
4	Assam	108.16	105.64	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100
5	Bihar	99.45	87.99	90.67	88.24	92.47	90.84	92.47	90.34
6	Chandigarh	92.77	75.50	80.57	77.27	85.88	82.21	85.88	82.1
7	Chhattisgarh	99.98	95.06	93.49	89.22	98.24	92.05	98.24	91.93
8	D & N Haveli	99.71	88.25	91.97	90.23	92.93	91.45	92.93	91.45
9	Daman & Diu	91.70	79.84	81.80	77.44	85.63	81.69	85.63	81.46
10	Delhi	121.59	102.60	100.00	100	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
11	Goa	103.23	98.04	97.97	90.75	99.14	93.02	99.14	92.8
12	Gujarat	96.11	94.31	83.82	81.77	95.37	89.26	95.35	88.65
13	Haryana	102.86	99.61	81.46	84.06	90.56	95.31	90.56	93.1
14	Himachal Pradesh	104.51	100.10	88.62	90.51	99.52	100.00	99.52	100.00
15	Jammu And Kashmir	81.38	75.58	69.05	67.38	74.95	77.76	74.95	75.67
16	Jharkhand	103.91	100.78	94.72	94.54	96.79	96.84	96.79	96.81
17	Karnataka	106.24	105.89	97.65	97.27	100.00	100	100.00	100
18	Kerala	97.55	95.86	88.52	88.17	94.26	94.35	94.26	93.72
19	Lakshadweep	68.98	78.91	67.71	79.02	73.14	80.68	73.14	80.68
20	Madhya Pradesh	97.67	87.89	82.36	78.95	86.59	83.38	86.59	83.36
21	Maharashtra	104.64	96.26	92.85	94.19	96.23	97.23	96.23	96.89
22	Manipur	119.28	112.99	99.69	100	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
23	Meghalaya	157.98	134.37	100.00	100	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
24	Mizoram	125.49	116.57	94.68	100	96.11	100.00	96.11	100.00
25	Nagaland	92.31	78.63	71.81	74.49	73.97	76.65	73.94	76.27
26	Odisha	99.22	92.80	88.18	76.06	96.74	76.72	96.74	76.45
27	Puducherry	90.50	77.06	71.33	74.32	87.49	84.97	87.47	84.9
28	Punjab	108.99	94.00	88.60	78.75	91.60	79.16	91.60	79.13
29	Rajasthan	105.56	98.37	84.72	85.69	93.77	90.84	93.70	90.15
30	Sikkim	98.49	84.26	76.17	76.78	78.88	81.01	78.88	80.47
31	Tamil Nadu	100.75	97.44	88.53	89.57	98.21	89.67	98.21	89.66
32	Telangana	107.87	98.35	89.31	91.38	97.74	100.00	97.74	100.00
33	Tripura	108.77	97.93	100.00	100	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
34	Uttar Pradesh	106.03	81.57	92.24	90.19	96.92	96.74	96.92	95.21
35	Uttarakhand	111.69	93.47	95.32	95.31	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
36	West Bengal	101.71	104.67	95.18	100	98.52	100.00	98.52	100.00
	Total	102.79	92.56	90.05	89.14	95.57	94.26	95.56	93.60

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 7
Enrolment Ratio: Upper Primary Level

Sl. No.	State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
		GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
		2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
1	A & N Islands	80.83	78.75	65.70	61.01	79.46	76.71	73.65	69.19
2	Andhra Pradesh	85.77	84.88	62.22	63.91	84.44	87.7	80.38	82.06
3	Arunachal Pradesh	89.64	126.26	63.65	57.03	90.17	84.74	68.27	64.47
4	Assam	86.62	105.48	73.51	73.89	83.20	86.01	77.69	78.38
5	Bihar	79.89	103.08	70.18	71.01	87.78	88.2	78.33	80.23
6	Chandigarh	104.81	88.77	83.35	82.79	100.00	100	94.10	91.88
7	Chhattisgarh	100.22	94.99	88.87	80.25	95.72	93.67	93.68	84.78
8	D & N Haveli	81.84	73.75	72.76	71.44	95.95	97.87	83.88	84.03
9	Daman & Diu	87.15	77.56	69.71	69.24	88.89	88.3	78.69	75.04
10	Delhi	119.19	133.41	92.93	92.71	100.00	100	100.00	100
11	Goa	97.17	93.72	86.97	77.32	95.61	92.54	89.21	81
12	Gujarat	96.83	91.30	72.67	72.80	91.38	88.71	87.32	80.01
13	Haryana	96.19	98.01	72.41	69.3	97.98	96.66	88.48	83.1
14	Himachal Pradesh	99.92	98.85	78.37	75.09	100.00	97.83	97.98	92.41
15	Jammu And Kashmir	69.45	66.09	55.75	46.54	67.45	63.04	63.90	56.27
16	Jharkhand	83.91	105.48	71.23	71.18	86.12	85.64	76.97	76.82
17	Karnataka	93.66	100.74	80.07	78.45	93.01	96.52	88.68	93.35
18	Kerala	96.99	93.35	83.07	80.66	98.87	96.9	94.31	89.38
19	Lakshadweep	73.19	64.58	63.42	59.33	78.11	69.48	76.19	67.15
20	Madhya Pradesh	90.62	84.65	71.48	69.57	90.81	88.92	79.04	77.51
21	Maharashtra	98.65	97.91	79.81	76.78	96.60	95.58	86.18	81.47
22	Manipur	85.25	128.14	66.50	69.04	87.98	89.61	78.01	78.41
23	Meghalaya	104.82	155.97	56.69	64.01	100.00	100	58.47	66.19
24	Mizoram	98.06	146.55	63.92	65.35	100.00	100	65.27	68.25
25	Nagaland	71.26	103.57	51.50	51.51	72.68	71.39	54.11	54.21
26	Odisha	92.33	94.20	75.58	63.23	89.19	94.21	87.48	63.81
27	Puducherry	86.54	75.97	58.53	65.63	84.80	84.21	84.51	82.94
28	Punjab	101.47	91.98	71.20	58.74	100.00	100	75.45	59.55
29	Rajasthan	88.86	93.67	62.64	63.76	90.36	88.73	77.33	71.87
30	Sikkim	102.24	133.15	64.68	58.57	91.30	80.68	68.80	62.57
31	Tamil Nadu	94.34	84.32	77.23	78.63	93.36	95.46	92.59	78.79
32	Telangana	92.20	88.11	69.69	69.17	92.29	91.97	82.42	82.81
33	Tripura	98.37	140.93	91.89	88.16	97.48	94.72	93.05	89.91
34	Uttar Pradesh	75.32	70.89	58.66	58.26	74.53	77.13	67.29	66.98
35	Uttarakhand	96.50	85.21	75.19	72.69	96.61	96.88	88.12	85.3
36	West Bengal	93.02	96.77	75.46	71.65	90.52	87.4	83.17	78.58
	Total	88.27	89.98	70.52	68.99	88.23	88.55	80.20	76.97

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 8
Enrolment Ratio: Elementary Level

Sl. No.	State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
		GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
		2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
1	A & N Islands	84.26	80.06	77.68	68.16	80.80	77.21	80.80	74.1
2	Andhra Pradesh	90.99	86.44	80.80	73.82	87.95	90.66	87.95	87.98
3	Arunachal Pradesh	104.35	104.99	90.45	74.88	92.23	89.81	92.23	80.98
4	Assam	99.92	105.59	94.96	92.26	96.56	99.80	96.56	96.36
5	Bihar	92.12	92.54	87.66	81.76	90.72	89.85	90.72	86.54
6	Chandigarh	97.32	80.43	89.09	79.35	93.15	90.25	93.15	85.78
7	Chhattisgarh	100.07	95.03	95.46	85.87	97.28	92.66	97.28	89.25
8	D & N Haveli	93.11	82.99	89.94	83.4	94.04	93.79	94.04	88.75
9	Daman & Diu	90.04	79.02	83.54	74.46	86.82	84.09	86.82	79.13
10	Delhi	120.66	112.58	100.00	98.92	100.00	100	100.00	100
11	Goa	100.90	96.41	96.92	85.58	97.78	92.84	97.78	88.26
12	Gujarat	96.38	93.16	88.25	78.38	93.85	89.05	93.84	85.38
13	Haryana	100.31	99.02	87.26	78.47	93.40	95.82	93.40	89.31
14	Himachal Pradesh	102.73	99.63	92.54	84.5	100.00	100	100.00	97.82
15	Jammu And Kashmir	76.82	72.02	68.97	59.02	72.08	71.85	72.08	67.88
16	Jharkhand	96.31	102.29	90.56	85.59	92.74	92.55	92.74	89.15
17	Karnataka	101.42	103.98	96.09	90.1	99.39	100.00	99.39	100.00
18	Kerala	97.34	94.90	91.74	85.31	96.01	95.32	96.01	92.07
19	Lakshadweep	70.64	73.34	70.06	71.14	75.10	76.2	75.10	75.27
20	Madhya Pradesh	95.01	86.70	85.33	75.46	88.18	85.44	88.18	81.19
21	Maharashtra	102.34	96.87	93.92	87.45	96.37	96.59	96.37	90.92
22	Manipur	105.89	117.40	95.54	92.04	100.00	100	100.00	100
23	Meghalaya	137.91	140.36	100.00	94.69	100.00	100	100.00	97.43
24	Mizoram	115.10	124.91	97.88	87.74	98.39	100	98.39	90.08
25	Nagaland	84.08	85.82	72.43	65.23	73.46	74.53	73.46	67.38
26	Odisha	96.56	93.31	89.25	71.11	93.83	83.47	93.83	71.57
27	Puducherry	88.97	76.65	76.40	70.98	86.45	84.67	86.44	84.15
28	Punjab	106.03	93.24	93.32	70.94	94.99	88.09	94.99	71.5
29	Rajasthan	99.23	96.76	86.59	77.46	92.48	90.05	92.21	83.29
30	Sikkim	100.04	99.30	82.31	69.09	84.00	80.87	84.00	72.91
31	Tamil Nadu	98.29	92.11	90.43	85.37	96.34	91.89	96.34	85.49
32	Telangana	101.71	94.44	90.60	82.69	95.60	97.87	95.60	93.69
33	Tripura	104.66	110.53	100.00	99.47	100.00	100	100.00	100
34	Uttar Pradesh	94.13	77.84	84.90	78.12	88.24	89.33	88.24	84.54
35	Uttarakhand	105.73	90.33	95.46	86.41	100.00	100	100.00	96.38
36	West Bengal	98.31	101.83	92.37	89.09	95.39	96.67	95.39	93.21
	Total	97.22	91.64	89.02	81.46	92.75	92.08	92.73	87.26

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 9
Enrolment Ratio: Secondary Level

Sl. No.	State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
		GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
		2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
1	A & N Islands	78.77	76.94	54.35	47.04	76.19	68.26	65.56	53.06
2	Andhra Pradesh	76.44	82.38	46.67	48.77	66.89	71.14	61.30	64.9
3	Arunachal Pradesh	72.63	83.60	44.41	38.86	76.45	71.72	48.95	43.65
4	Assam	70.51	81.83	53.45	53.32	70.97	70.03	58.08	55.62
5	Bihar	59.69	72.83	39.03	32.54	55.61	47.28	45.52	39.96
6	Chandigarh	95.43	83.17	63.39	64.98	100.00	91.24	88.06	74.86
7	Chhattisgarh	86.10	88.55	69.05	63	78.37	79.53	73.54	66.44
8	D & N Haveli	93.70	86.73	61.63	59.08	80.69	83.63	68.87	70.22
9	Daman & Diu	77.66	70.09	55.50	56	75.22	76.49	60.74	62.2
10	Delhi	105.10	113.76	67.87	70.31	97.75	99.7	81.98	83.76
11	Goa	95.81	94.67	76.49	65.57	92.06	86.62	80.55	68.57
12	Gujarat	75.27	77.78	47.93	52.24	67.61	71.05	60.27	58.09
13	Haryana	92.69	94.06	54.67	53	86.69	82.71	74.17	65.84
14	Himachal Pradesh	102.97	108.24	65.31	67.28	99.01	92.08	92.96	83.45
15	Jammu And Kashmir	59.34	66.73	40.19	32.7	55.90	48.11	49.89	39.53
16	Jharkhand	62.52	71.77	43.00	41.89	65.81	65.35	52.49	49.77
17	Karnataka	80.93	86.78	62.97	58.16	68.48	68.57	63.00	64.92
18	Kerala	99.15	96.02	76.20	74.75	95.10	94.6	88.92	84.31
19	Lakshadweep	83.59	85.29	56.45	54.8	74.50	65.33	72.30	63.87
20	Madhya Pradesh	79.71	77.17	49.31	46.86	72.71	71.39	55.55	53.05
21	Maharashtra	91.63	91.96	61.82	59.61	90.34	88	71.66	64.05
22	Manipur	69.31	86.57	48.80	49	71.36	68.71	62.78	57.83
23	Meghalaya	74.36	98.43	32.97	41.34	100.00	94.25	35.13	42.34
24	Mizoram	84.29	115.55	38.80	49.56	83.23	97.72	40.01	53.46
25	Nagaland	59.76	72.30	34.96	36.54	59.05	61.52	36.62	38.99
26	Odisha	77.06	85.15	53.67	48.87	71.45	85.26	67.06	48.93
27	Puducherry	87.10	77.70	46.06	55.07	73.74	79	72.88	75.68
28	Punjab	90.88	90.60	51.48	39.27	89.72	93.07	56.09	39.83
29	Rajasthan	76.77	84.54	39.74	46.71	72.80	77.92	57.09	55.04
30	Sikkim	96.27	123.61	40.05	47.76	86.99	85.1	45.28	50.28
31	Tamil Nadu	89.43	86.81	64.65	67.51	88.71	91.39	86.36	67.89
32	Telangana	81.54	87.08	53.64	54.52	94.11	72.17	81.17	61.19
33	Tripura	92.09	111.68	75.54	73.55	84.26	85.21	76.84	75.06
34	Uttar Pradesh	65.90	61.90	41.25	37.4	65.59	62	54.81	46.97
35	Uttarakhand	86.49	84.26	52.88	54.38	83.57	83.32	70.81	67.34
36	West Bengal	81.63	85.45	55.94	58.09	81.46	81.13	64.71	64.49
	Total	76.47	79.55	50.23	48.6	73.61	72.14	61.61	55.64

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 10
Enrolment Ratio: Higher Secondary Level

Sl. No.	State/UT	Type of Enrolment Ratio							
		GER		NER		ASER		Adj-NER	
		2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19	2017-18	2018-19
1	A & N Islands	66.48	60.00	43.83	37.74	56.52	52.66		37.74
2	Andhra Pradesh	40.14	55.29	24.59	28.17	28.54	32.43		28.17
3	Arunachal Pradesh	47.60	43.66	30.54	20.45	55.38	41.33		20.45
4	Assam	31.33	38.79	21.31	21.23	31.59	32.25		21.23
5	Bihar	20.55	38.42	11.03	12.82	19.16	17.64		12.82
6	Chandigarh	91.68	78.24	56.44	57.87	71.86	71.46		57.87
7	Chhattisgarh	49.19	56.75	32.12	34.41	53.20	50.28		34.41
8	D & N Haveli	44.75	51.62	28.14	32.44	42.14	44.32		32.44
9	Daman & Diu	34.99	32.80	26.66	23.44	34.46	33.92		23.44
10	Delhi	72.96	72.22	47.07	45.08	63.66	62.55		45.08
11	Goa	74.55	77.30	56.54	46.54	72.17	66.35		46.54
12	Gujarat	41.47	46.17	26.34	27.92	32.41	39.47		27.92
13	Haryana	55.25	60.23	30.00	32.24	43.84	47.65		32.24
14	Himachal Pradesh	85.97	86.45	50.47	53.59	59.20	63.34		53.59
15	Jammu And Kashmir	45.65	59.40	27.72	23.87	34.52	31.07		23.87
16	Jharkhand	41.20	53.90	25.02	19.83	35.94	30.3		19.83
17	Karnataka	45.04	49.20	0.20	37.8	#	41.01		37.8
18	Kerala	77.00	81.59	59.27	59.67	65.87	67.76		59.67
19	Lakshadweep	78.12	88.02	51.78	53.53	58.78	58.77		53.53
20	Madhya Pradesh	41.83	49.80	25.28	24.74	43.33	42.61		24.74
21	Maharashtra	68.06	71.57	42.76	42.93	62.17	65.52		42.93
22	Manipur	54.37	63.58	34.77	37.03	39.24	43.2		37.03
23	Meghalaya	38.91	48.37	18.08	23.03	64.20	61.7		23.03
24	Mizoram	46.46	60.57	21.74	29.32	63.75	66.6		29.32
25	Nagaland	31.40	39.39	17.01	19.91	37.25	37.8		19.91
26	Odisha	35.08	81.50	19.37	30.86	25.07	61.05		30.86
27	Puducherry	66.88	67.90	37.10	44.6	38.21	47.35		44.6
28	Punjab	66.13	72.94	36.94	27.72	69.23	77.96		27.72
29	Rajasthan	54.28	64.19	26.76	32.26	41.47	52.4		32.26
30	Sikkim	61.05	66.96	25.91	24.72	68.82	64.9		24.72
31	Tamil Nadu	74.42	80.31	51.31	55.69	53.76	77.87		55.69
32	Telangana	51.40	69.27	22.19	37.65	32.09	46.77		37.65
33	Tripura	39.19	44.89	30.67	29.57	44.11	41.64		29.57
34	Uttar Pradesh	46.90	54.14	26.60	25.93	36.42	35.79		25.93
35	Uttarakhand	68.51	74.01	39.50	39.93	53.19	52.93		39.93
36	West Bengal	50.56	57.39	33.90	36.27	47.94	49.23		36.27
	Total	48.13	58.56	27.77	30.78	39.32	44.64		30.78

Source: UDISE (NIEPA, New Delhi) & UDISE+ (Department of School Education & Literacy, Ministry of Education)

Table 11
Dropout Rate at Different Levels, 2018-19*
All-India

Social Category	Primary Level, 2018-19			2017-18
	Girls	Boys	Overall	
General	3.62	3.61	3.62	1.92
Scheduled Castes	4.90	5.41	5.16	4.86
Scheduled Tribes	5.23	5.71	5.48	3.65
Other Backward Class	4.18	4.55	4.37	3.76
Overall	4.30	4.60	4.45	3.51
Social Category	Upper Primary Level, 2018-19			2017-18
	Girls	Boys	Overall	
General	2.78	2.27	2.51	2.87
Scheduled Castes	6.48	5.62	6.04	6.69
Scheduled Tribes	6.46	6.89	6.69	6.06
Other Backward Class	5.60	4.22	4.89	5.35
Overall	5.14	4.26	4.68	5.02
Social Category	Secondary Level, 2018-19			2017-18
	Girls	Boys	Overall	
General	13.02	13.37	13.2	14.95
Scheduled Castes	18.95	21.3	20.18	21.79
Scheduled Tribes	23.25	26.26	24.8	22.27
Other Backward Class	17.34	19.22	18.34	19.58
Overall	17.01	18.64	17.87	18.96

Source: Downloaded from the U-DISE+ portal. * It is for cohort 2017-18

Table 12
Transition Rate: 2018-19 (Cohort 2017-18)

Social Category	Primary to Upper Primary	Elementary to Secondary	Secondary to Higher Secondary
General	0.94	0.95	0.79
SC	0.89	0.87	0.65
ST	0.91	0.88	0.63
OBC	0.89	0.89	0.66
Overall	0.91	0.90	0.69

Source: U-DISE+ portal

Table13

State-specific Drop out Rate: 2018-19 (Cohort 2017-18)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary (IX-X)		
		Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total
1	A & N Islands	1.20	0.81	1.00	0.37	0.00	0.00	18.03	26.20	22.22
2	Andhra Pradesh	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87	1.25	1.06	15.19	17.48	16.37
3	Arunachal Pradesh	13.09	14.46	13.78	6.96	6.34	6.66	35.03	36.93	35.98
4	Assam	2.63	3.51	3.07	0.70	3.14	1.88	32.11	30.77	31.47
5	Bihar	6.82	8.66	7.76	12.14	12.74	12.43	29.46	27.44	28.46
6	Chandigarh	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.44	4.29	4.72	4.52
7	Chhattisgarh	3.50	3.28	3.39	6.28	7.75	7.02	14.05	22.71	18.29
8	D & N Haveli	0.02	0.00	0.00	2.36	2.17	2.25	17.50	23.12	20.52
9	Daman & Diu	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.89	0.12	19.26	23.85	21.66
10	Delhi	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.83	1.27	1.06	13.69	16.06	14.93
11	Goa	1.42	1.63	1.53	1.18	0.73	0.94	6.19	12.26	9.40
12	Gujarat	1.90	2.57	2.25	9.14	5.90	7.39	21.15	25.79	23.84
13	Haryana	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.27	1.67	1.94	13.67	15.68	14.79
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.49	0.15	0.30	0.27	0.24	0.25	6.65	8.85	7.81
15	Jammu & Kashmir	6.92	6.54	6.71	6.99	5.69	6.31	17.70	17.90	17.81
16	Jharkhand	4.61	6.17	5.40	9.73	10.69	10.21	22.42	22.09	22.26
17	Karnataka	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.45	0.00	0.21	20.24	26.36	23.43
18	Kerala	0.00	0.34	0.15	0.00	0.12	0.00	6.83	11.32	9.14
19	Lakshadweep	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.50	3.58	4.56
20	Madhya Pradesh	3.03	3.46	3.25	6.78	5.17	5.93	24.01	25.55	24.85
21	Maharashtra	1.06	1.11	1.09	2.55	1.80	2.15	12.84	13.67	13.29
22	Manipur	5.11	7.04	6.10	2.76	3.97	3.37	13.17	12.90	13.03
23	Meghalaya	15.29	18.43	16.88	8.16	10.94	9.48	18.28	20.85	19.47
24	Mizoram	7.05	7.96	7.52	2.30	3.83	3.09	10.13	11.17	10.64
25	Nagaland	11.23	11.58	11.41	2.77	6.36	4.60	22.49	25.65	24.08
26	Odisha	3.89	2.87	3.36	5.02	4.91	4.96	7.23	11.75	9.52
27	Puducherry	0.00	2.06	0.57	0.00	0.12	0.06	7.93	17.29	12.73
28	Punjab	1.33	1.37	1.35	2.93	2.92	2.93	9.63	13.01	11.52
29	Rajasthan	4.84	5.50	5.19	4.43	3.28	3.80	12.76	12.63	12.69
30	Sikkim	4.59	6.12	5.40	0.56	1.67	1.12	21.29	26.30	23.67
31	Tamil Nadu	1.60	0.75	1.16	0.88	0.23	0.55	8.10	17.72	13.02
32	Telangana	2.07	1.79	1.92	2.70	3.01	2.86	11.61	15.26	13.47
33	Tripura	2.52	3.58	3.06	3.62	5.00	4.31	29.69	29.40	29.55
34	Uttar Pradesh	9.92	9.51	9.71	8.39	3.18	5.74	15.57	15.47	15.51
35	Uttarakhand	3.51	3.81	3.67	3.37	4.02	3.71	9.46	12.30	10.95
36	West Bengal	2.89	4.06	3.49	0.00	3.60	1.49	19.61	19.36	19.49
	All India	4.30	4.60	4.45	5.14	4.26	4.68	17.01	18.64	17.87

Table 14
State-specific Transition Rate: 2018-19 (Cohort 2017-18)

Sl. No.	State/UT	Primary to Upper Primary			Elementary to Secondary			Secondary to Higher Secondary		
		Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total	Girls	Boys	Total
1	A & N Islands	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.02	1.05	1.03	0.76	0.71	0.74
2	Andhra Pradesh	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.71	0.67	0.69
3	Arunachal Pradesh	1.00	0.91	0.96	0.91	0.93	0.92	0.48	0.48	0.48
4	Assam	1.02	0.98	1.00	0.98	0.95	0.96	0.49	0.56	0.52
5	Bihar	0.79	0.76	0.77	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.43	0.48	0.46
6	Chandigarh	1.02	1.03	1.03	0.98	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.11	1.08
7	Chhattisgarh	0.94	0.93	0.94	0.90	0.88	0.89	0.73	0.70	0.71
8	D & N Haveli	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.74	0.69	0.72
9	Daman & Diu	0.93	0.93	0.93	1.04	1.02	1.03	0.67	0.64	0.65
10	Delhi	0.97	0.93	0.94	0.97	0.96	0.97	0.87	0.85	0.86
11	Goa	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	1.00	0.97	0.97	0.97
12	Gujarat	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.80	0.89	0.85	0.66	0.57	0.61
13	Haryana	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.95	0.98	0.96	0.67	0.62	0.64
14	Himachal Pradesh	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.85	0.81	0.83
15	Jammu & Kashmir	0.91	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.74	0.74	0.74
16	Jharkhand	0.88	0.84	0.86	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.65	0.67	0.66
17	Karnataka	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.99	0.99	0.62	0.52	0.57
18	Kerala	1.01	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.00	0.87	0.79	0.83
19	Lakshadweep	1.01	0.99	1.00	1.02	1.08	1.05	0.93	1.03	0.98
20	Madhya Pradesh	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.84	0.89	0.87	0.70	0.66	0.68
21	Maharashtra	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.95	0.97	0.96	0.80	0.79	0.80
22	Manipur	0.93	0.89	0.91	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.78	0.79	0.78
23	Meghalaya	0.94	0.88	0.91	0.80	0.77	0.79	0.58	0.55	0.57
24	Mizoram	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.69	0.70	0.70

25	Nagaland	0.96	0.93	0.94	0.91	0.87	0.89	0.59	0.57	0.58
26	Odisha	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.92	0.91	0.92	0.88	0.80	0.84
27	Puducherry	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.88	0.74	0.81
28	Punjab	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.94	0.95	0.94	0.84	0.79	0.81
29	Rajasthan	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.77	0.77	0.77
30	Sikkim	0.96	0.90	0.93	1.09	1.04	1.06	0.79	0.71	0.75
31	Tamil Nadu	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.79	0.82
32	Telangana	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.97	0.98	0.77	0.70	0.73
33	Tripura	0.94	0.92	0.93	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.49	0.53	0.51
34	Uttar Pradesh	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.91	0.86	0.65	0.64	0.64
35	Uttarakhand	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.78	0.73	0.75
36	West Bengal	0.97	0.95	0.96	1.00	0.93	0.97	0.74	0.80	0.77
	All India	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.88	0.91	0.90	0.70	0.68	0.69

Table 15
State-specific Retention Rate; 2018-19

State/UT	Primary, V			Elementary, VIII			Secondary, X			Higher Secondary, XII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
A & N Islands	96.00	94.00	95.00	92.00	90.00	91.00	60.90	46.30	53.40	68.00	59.40	63.00
Andhra Pradesh	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	86.30	84.20	85.20	71.00	62.30	66.00
Arunachal Pradesh	95.50	95.30	95.40	93.10	92.00	93.00	80.90	72.50	76.50	72.40	61.80	66.00
Assam	95.40	95.50	95.50	78.60	81.00	80.00	55.30	64.30	60.20	36.40	26.00	29.00
Bihar	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	56.40	61.90	59.00
Chandigarh	99.00	98.30	98.70	96.10	96.00	96.00	90.50	88.90	89.70	76.40	72.70	74.00
Chhattisgarh	71.50	71.90	71.70	66.50	68.00	67.00	53.20	55.80	54.60	43.30	42.70	43.00
D & N Haveli	80.20	82.60	81.40	54.30	52.00	53.00	33.80	32.40	33.10	19.70	20.10	19.00
Daman & Diu	95.70	95.70	95.70	85.50	86.00	86.00	77.10	76.30	76.70	46.80	38.70	42.00
Delhi	98.90	99.10	99.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	99.00	88.90	93.00
Goa	100.00	100.00	100.00	97.80	85.00	91.00	94.80	79.20	86.70	84.30	80.40	82.00
Gujarat	92.30	91.90	92.10	80.60	80.00	81.00	74.30	73.50	73.90	24.80	23.50	24.00
Haryana	84.20	85.80	85.00	56.90	59.00	58.00	42.10	41.70	41.90	24.10	24.80	24.00
Himachal Pradesh	96.20	96.50	96.30	93.80	95.00	95.00	79.70	82.70	81.30	60.40	63.60	62.00
Jammu And Kashmir	69.80	66.00	67.90	52.00	53.00	52.00	40.30	38.00	39.10	28.30	29.40	28.00
Jharkhand	52.10	57.70	54.80	48.20	41.00	44.00	33.70	27.30	30.50	16.20	12.90	14.00
Karnataka	60.00	61.20	60.50	56.60	53.00	55.00	48.90	43.00	45.80	20.50	16.80	18.00
Kerala	60.10	61.30	60.70	58.90	53.00	56.00	42.40	36.80	39.50	30.00	23.80	26.00
Lakshadweep	88.90	88.30	88.60	74.30	75.00	75.00	65.30	62.20	63.70	60.70	53.90	57.00
Madhya Pradesh	98.20	98.40	98.30	94.60	94.00	94.00	90.40	86.60	88.50	80.30	64.70	72.00
Maharashtra	89.00	89.40	89.10	83.30	83.00	83.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	64.60	72.90	68.00
Manipur	77.00	78.60	77.70	64.00	67.00	66.00	44.00	48.30	46.30	30.90	36.70	34.00
Meghalaya	45.70	46.10	45.90	44.70	39.00	42.00	35.10	32.40	33.70	27.20	22.60	24.00
Mizoram	94.60	99.60	96.90	87.60	80.00	84.00	67.50	54.50	60.80	55.20	39.50	46.00
Nagaland	92.20	90.00	91.10	78.30	80.00	79.00	83.20	80.70	82.00	77.60	62.80	70.00
Odisha	83.90	84.30	84.10	80.60	80.00	81.00	74.30	73.50	73.90	24.80	23.50	24.00
Puducherry	93.20	94.30	93.80	80.30	77.00	79.00	52.20	47.70	49.90	26.40	26.10	26.00
Punjab	76.50	77.10	76.80	53.30	52.00	52.00	50.50	59.10	54.90	37.60	38.40	38.00
Rajasthan	85.70	86.90	86.30	86.90	85.00	86.00	73.30	70.80	72.00	51.40	46.80	49.00
Sikkim	85.20	89.70	87.40	64.60	57.00	61.00	53.00	40.30	46.50	37.50	31.10	34.00
Tamil Nadu	68.30	71.30	69.80	84.80	75.00	80.00	58.90	51.10	55.00	27.20	27.10	27.00
Telangana	91.10	95.30	93.20	57.20	50.00	54.00	43.70	35.00	38.90	19.10	16.80	17.00
Tripura	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0
Uttar Pradesh	88.60	90.30	89.40	73.80	70.00	72.00	57.70	42.10	49.50	34.30	29.10	31.00
Uttarakhand	97.60	97.40	97.50	95.10	96.00	96.00	74.70	72.30	73.50	33.70	32.10	32.00
West Bengal	100.00	100.00	100.00	93.30	89.00	91.00	71.80	60.00	65.50	45.60	37.00	41.00
All India	85.70	86.90	86.30	68.20	67.00	67.00	57.40	56.50	56.90	39.60	37.10	38.00